## IN THE UNITD STASTES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO EASTERN DIVISION

DAPHNE NERO	) CASE NO. 1:04CV1833
18480 Haskins Rd.	)
Bainbridge, OH 44023	) JUDGE ALDRICH
Plaintiff,	) PLAINTIFF'S SECOND  AMENDED COMPLAINT
VS.	
	(Jury Demand Endorsed Herein)
UNIVERSITY HOSPITALS	)
MANAGEMENT SERVICES	)
ORGANIZATION	)
11100 Euclid Avenue	)
Cleveland, OH 44106	)
	)
Serve: UNIVERSITY HOSPITALS	)
HEALTH SYSTEM	)
11100 Euclid Avenue	)
Cleveland, Ohio 44106	)
	)
and	)
	)
QUALCHOICE HEALTH PLAN INC.,	)
6000 Parkland Blvd.	)
Cleveland, Ohio 44124	)
	)
Serve: Rebecca Nedelkoff Holland	)
6000 Parkland Blvd.	)
Cleveland, OH 44124	)
	)
Defendants.	)

Now comes Plaintiff, Daphne Nero, by and through the undersigned counsel, and for a complaint against Defendant, states and alleges the following:

#### **PARTIES**

1. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff was a resident of Ohio.

- 2. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff was an employee of University Hospitals Management Services Organization (UHMSO), working at UPCP Geauga Internal Medicine, and was covered under the QualChoice Health Care Plan provided by QualChoice Health Plan Inc., (QualChoice).
- 3. At all times relevant herein, upon information and belief, Defendant's principal place of business was located in Cuyahoga County, Ohio.

### **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

- 4. Plaintiff, age 43 at the time of her termination, is a member of a protected class pursuant to Ohio Revised Code § 4412 *et seq*.
- 5. Plaintiff began working for Defendant in or around November 2000 as a Medical Assistant.
- 6. Beginning March 1, 2004, Plaintiff began experiencing health problems including but not limited to suffering a heart attack for which she was admitted into the hospital and a bout of excessive coughing that resulted in two fractured ribs.
- 7. Plaintiff missed work during the majority of March 2004 because of her physical ailments.
- 8. Plaintiff's medical-related absences from work in March 2004 were based on the orders of her treating physicians at the time.
- 9. During Plaintiff's medical-related leave, Plaintiff and/or her physicians kept
  Defendant apprised of Plaintiff's medical condition and leave status, and thus, Defendant was
  aware that Plaintiff was missing work pursuant to her doctors' orders.
- 10. On or around March 26, 2004, Plaintiff contacted Defendant about returning to work upon her release to work from her doctor.

- 11. Starting on or around March 26, 2004, Defendant and its agents became evasive and noncommittal regarding Plaintiff's return to work.
- 12. On or around April 20, 2004, Defendant terminated Plaintiff's employment because of alleged "errors" committed by Plaintiff regarding documentation at work and billing.
  - 13. The reasons provided for Plaintiff's termination are false and pretextual.
- 14. Plaintiff's replacement was, upon information and belief, under age 40 and significantly younger than Plaintiff.
- 15. Because Defendant employs more than 50 full-time employees, Defendant is an "employer" under the definition of that term as stated in the Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993 (herein after "FMLA"), 29 USC 2611.
- 16. Because Plaintiff worked more than 12 months as a full time employee for Defendant before her medical leave of absence, she is a covered "employee" under the definition of that term as defined by the FMLA, 29 U.S.C. 2611.

## COUNT ONE (FMLA VIOLATION)

- 17. Plaintiff reavers and realleges each and every paragraph above as if fully set forth herein.
  - 18. Plaintiff was qualified for the position of Medical Assistant.
- 19. Defendant terminated Plaintiff because she took a legally protected medical leave of absence, and Defendant replaced her with an individual who, upon information and belief, did not recently take an FMLA leave of absence.

- 20. Defendant's actions and inactions are in violation of 29 U.S.C. § 2615, and Plaintiff has a remedy against Defendant pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 2617.
- 21. The retaliatory conduct described above was engaged in recklessly, maliciously, and intentionally.
- 22. Defendant's actions and inactions complained of above were so egregious, reckless, willful, and deliberate that Plaintiff is entitled to an award of compensatory and punitive damages.
- 23. As a result of the foregoing actions of Defendant, Plaintiff has suffered damages including but not limited to loss of wages and mental anguish in an amount in excess of Twenty-Five Thousand Dollars (\$25,000.00).

# COUNT TWO (Age Discrimination)

- 24. Plaintiff reavers and realleges each and every paragraph above as if fully set forth herein.
- 25. Plaintiff, a member of a protected class, was qualified for the position of Medical Assistant.
- 26. Age was a motivating factor in the Defendant's decision to terminate Plaintiff and replace her with a significantly younger employee under the protected age of 40.
- 27. The actions of Defendant described above in paragraphs one (1) through twenty-seven (27) hereinabove constitute age discrimination in violation of Ohio Rev. Code § 4112.02(A).

- 28. The discriminatory conduct described above was engaged in recklessly, maliciously, and intentionally.
  - 29. Plaintiff has a remedy against Defendant pursuant to Ohio Rev. Code § 4112.99.
- 30. Defendant's actions and inactions complained of above were so egregious, reckless, willful, and deliberate that Plaintiff is entitled to an award of compensatory and punitive damages under the provisions of Ohio's Civil Rights Act, in an amount to be determined at trial.
- 31. As a result of the foregoing actions of Defendant, Plaintiff has suffered damages including but not limited to loss of wages and mental anguish in an amount in excess of Twenty-Five Thousand Dollars (\$25,000.00).

# **COUNT THREE** (Violation of Public Policy)

- 32. Plaintiff reavers and realleges each and every paragraph above as if fully set forth herein.
- 33. The foregoing acts and actions of Defendant constitute a violation of Ohio's public policy as set forth in Ohio Rev. Code § 4112 and Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, 42 U.S.C. 2000(e) et seq., as well as Ohio common law.
- 34. As a result of Defendant's actions, Plaintiff has suffered economic damages in the form of back wages and front-pay in an amount to be determined at trial.
- 35. Defendant's conduct as set forth above has also caused Plaintiff non-economic compensatory damages in the form of mental anguish and pain and suffering in an amount to be determined at trial.

- 36. As a result of Defendant's conduct, Plaintiff is entitled to recover her attorney's fees and costs pursuant to § 706(k) of Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, 42 U.S.C. §200(e)(5)(k).
- 37. Defendant's conduct as set forth above was willful and intentional and of the nature for which Plaintiff is entitled to recover punitive damages, including her reasonable and necessary attorney's fees, expert fees and the cost of this action, in an amount to be determined at trial.

# **COUNT FOUR**(Failure to Provide Notice Under COBRA)

- 38. Plaintiff reavers and realleges each and every paragraph above as if fully set forth herein.
- 39. Plaintiff is a "covered employee" within the meaning of 29 U.S.C. § 1167(2) and a "qualified beneficiary" within the meaning of 29 U.S.C. § 1167(3).
  - 40. Defendant UHMSO is an "employer" within the meaning of 29 U.S.C. §1002(5).
- 41. Plaintiff received health insurance under the QualChoice Health Care Plan, a "group health plan" within the meaning of 29 U.S.C. § 1167(1), through Defendant QualChoice, the Health Care Plan Administrator, Sponsor, and Fiduciary.
- 42. Plaintiff's termination is a "qualifying event" within the meaning of 29 U.S.C. §1163(2).
- 43. Defendants UHMSO and QualChoice had a duty to notify Plaintiff of her right to elect to continue health insurance coverage for 18 months following her termination, pursuant to 29 U.S.C. §§1166(a)(4) and 1162(2)(a)(i).

- 44. Defendants UHMSO and QualChoice had a duty to notify Plaintiff that she had sixty (60) days from the date of her termination to elect COBRA continuation of coverage, pursuant to 29 U.S.C. §§1166(a)(4) and 1165(1)(B).
- 45. Defendants UHMSO and QualChoice failed to notify Plaintiff that she had a right to elect to continue health insurance coverage for 18 months following her termination, and that she had sixty (60) from the date of her termination to make the election.
- 46. Defendant UHMSO had a duty to notify Defendant QualChoice, the Health Care Plan Administrator and Fiduciary of the Health Care Plan, of Plaintiff's termination, a qualifying event, within thirty (30) days, pursuant to 29 U.S.C. §1166(a)(2).
- 47. Defendant UHMSO failed to notify Defendant QualChoice of Plaintiff's termination within thirty (30) days.
- 48. Defendant QualChoice, the Health Care Plan Administrator and Fiduciary of the Health Care Plan, had a duty to notify Plaintiff of her right to elect continuation of coverage under COBRA within fourteen (14) days of notification, of Plaintiff's termination, from Defendant UHMSO, pursuant to 29 U.S.C. §§ 1166(a)(4)(A) and 1166(c).
- 49. Defendant QualChoice failed to notify Plaintiff of her right to elect COBRA continuation coverage within fourteen (14) days of notification from Defendant UHMSO of the Plaintiff's termination, which is a qualifying event.
- 50. Defendants UHMSO and QualChoice had a duty to notify Plaintiff that that she had forty-five (45) days after the date of the election of continued coverage in which to make the first premium payment, pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § §1166(a)(4) and 1162(3).

Case: 1:04-cv-01833-AA Doc #: 16 Filed: 01/03/05 8 of 9. PageID #: 89

51. Defendants UHMSO and QualChoice failed to notify Plaintiff that that she had

forty-five (45) days after the date of the election of continued coverage in which to make the first

premium payment.

52. The action of Defendants UHMSO and QualChoice violated the notice

requirements of 29 U.S.C. §§ 1166.

53. As a result of Defendants UHMSO and QualChoice's violations of federal law,

Plaintiff rejected continued coverage and as a result has suffered damages.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully prays that this Honorable Court:

Order Defendant to make Plaintiff whole by providing compensation for violation A.

of her civil rights, emotional distress, liquidated damages, and punitive damages in an amount in

excess of \$25,000.00;

B. Award Plaintiff appropriate back pay, front pay, and reimbursement for lost wages

in an amount to be proven at trial;

C. Grant to Plaintiff her attorney's fees, costs, and disbursements;

Award Plaintiff pre- and post-judgment interest at the prevailing rate; and D.

E. Grant such further and additional relief as this Court deems just and proper.

Respectfully submitted,

s/Caryn M. Groedel

Caryn M. Groedel 0060131

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Case: 1:04-cv-01833-AA Doc #: 16 Filed: 01/03/05 9 of 9. PageID #: 90

### JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable.

s/Caryn M. Groedel CARYN M. GROEDEL

### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

On January 3, 2005, I electronically filed a copy of a Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Notice of this filing will be sent to all parties through the Court's electronic filing system. Parties may access this filing through the Court's system.

s/Caryn M. Groedel CARYN M. GROEDEL